# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

Syllabus for Master of Business Administration, 1st Semester Subject Name: Business Statistics Subject Code: 1519607 With effective from academic year 2020-21

## 1. Learning Outcome:

<b>Learning Outcome Component</b>	Learning Outcome (Learner will be able to)	
Business Environment and Domain	• <i>Inculcate</i> statistical thinking for business decision-	
Knowledge (BEDK)	making under uncertainty.	
Critical thinking, Business	• Determine appropriate statistical tools /	
Analysis, Problem Solving and	techniquestoevaluate business information.	
Innovative Solutions (CBPI)	-	
Global Exposure and Cross-	• Analyze data and information with the use of	
Cultural Understanding (GECCU)	globally accepted basic tools/techniques and derive	
	solutions for appropriate business problems.	
Social Responsiveness and Ethics	Appraise the ethicality of the inferences drawn from	
(SRE)	the results of the statistical tools or techniques.	
Effective Communication (EC)	• Propose and justify decisions to stakeholders based	
	on results of rational statistical analyses.	
Leadership and Teamwork (LT)	• Enhance team's comprehension of statistically	
	powered decision making.	

2. Course Duration: The course duration is of 40 sessions of 60 minutes each.

### 3. Course Contents:

Module No:	Module Content	No. of Sessions	70 Marks (External Evaluation)
I	<ul> <li>Introduction to Business Statistics:</li> <li>Introduction to Statistics, Statistics in Business, Types of data – Nominal, Ordinal, Interval, Ratio.</li> <li>Types of variables – Dependent, independent, moderating, intervening, extraneous. Discrete / continuous.</li> <li>Charts and Graphs.</li> <li>Descriptive Statistics:</li> <li>Measure of central tendency – mean, median, quartile, mode (for Group and ungrouped data)</li> <li>Measure of variability – Range, interquartile range, standard deviation, variance, coefficient of variation, (for Group and ungrouped data)</li> <li>Measures of shape – kurtosis, skewness, boxplot.</li> <li>Probability:</li> <li>Introduction to probability</li> <li>Theories of probability – Classical, Relative frequency and subjective.</li> <li>Laws of probability – addition, multiplication.</li> <li>Inverse Probability:</li> <li>Revision of probability: BAYES' RULE</li> </ul>	10	17
II	<ul><li>Probability Distribution:</li><li>Discrete distribution – Binomial, Poisson.</li></ul>	10	17

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	Continuous distribution – Uniform, normal.				
	Hypothesis testing:				
	Types of hypothesis – research, statistical, substantive.				
	Null and alternative hypothesis.				
	One-tailed & Two-tailed test.				
	Types of Error – Type I & Type II.				
	Level of significance.				
	Steps of hypothesis testing.				
	Parametric Tests:				
	Uni-variate tests:				
III	• z-test, T-test, Levene's F-test	10	18		
111	Bi-variate tests:	10			
	• T-test – Paired and independent, Pearson's Correlation,				
	Simple Linear Regression, One Way ANOVA				
	Non-Parametric Tests:				
	<u>Uni-variate tests:</u>				
	Chi-square goodness of fit for uniform distribution				
	Bi-variate tests:				
	• Spearman's Rank Correlation, Mann-Whitney U test,				
	Wilcoxon Sign Paired Rank Test, Chi-square test of				
IV	independence	10	18		
	Multivariate:				
	Kruskal-Wallis, Friedman's test				
	Multivariate analysis:				
	Overview of Multiple Regression, Factor Analysis,				
	Multidimensional scaling, Discriminant analysis.				
	( theoretical concepts only)				
	Practical:		(30 marks		
$\mathbf{V}$	Students should apply the statistical hypothesis testing on		CEC)		
	assumed/hypothesized data using statistical software.		CEC,		

### 4. Pedagogy:

- ICT enabled Classroom teaching
- Case study
- Practical / live assignment
- Interactive class room discussions

#### 5. Evaluation:

Students shall be evaluated on the following components:

	Internal Evaluation	(Internal Assessment- 50 Marks)	
$\mathbf{A}$	Continuous Evaluation Component	30 marks	
	Class Presence & Participation	10 marks	
	• Quiz	10 marks	
В	Mid-Semester examination	(Internal Assessment-30 Marks)	
С	End –Semester Examination	(External Assessment-70 Marks)	



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#### 6. Reference Books:

No.	Author	Name of the Book	Publisher	Year of
				Publication /
				Edition
1	Ken Black	Business Statistics for	Wiley	Latest Edition
		Contemporary Decision making		
2	Sanjiv Jaggia,	Business Statistics	McGraw	Latest Edition
	Alison Kelly		Hill	
3	Richard I. Levin	Statistics for Management	Pearson	Latest Edition
	and David S. Rubin	_		
4	D. P. Apte	Statistics for Managers	Excel	Latest Edition
5	Gerald Keller &	Business Statistics	Cengage	Latest Edition
	Hitesh Arora			
6	Joseph Francis	Business Statistics	Cengage	Latest Edition
7	T N Srivastava and	Statistics for Management	TMH	Latest Edition
	Shailaja Rego			
8	K. B. Akhilesh&	Mathematics and Statistics for	Vikas	Latest Edition
	S. B.	Management		
	Balasubrahmanyam			
9	Naval Bajpai	Business Statistics	Pearson	Latest Edition
10	D. P. Apte	M. S. Excel: Statistical Tools for	Excel	Latest Edition
		Managers		
11	Qazi Zameerudin,	Business Mathematics	Vikas	Latest Edition
	Vijay K. Khara,			
	S. K. Bhamri			

**Note:** Wherever the standard books are not available for the topic appropriate print and online resources, journals and books published by different authors may be prescribed.

### 7. List of Journals/Periodicals/Magazines/Newspapers / Web resources, etc.

- 1. Journal of Indian Business Research
- 2. International Journal of Statistics and Analysis
- 3. Sankhya Indian Journal of Statistics
- 4. Economic Times
- 5. Financial Express
- 6. Business Standard
- 7. Economic & Political Weekly
- 8. Vikalpa